# Powder metallurgy HSS

## **CHEMICAL COMPOSITION**

С	Cr	Мо	W	Со	V
2.30	4.2	7.0	6.5	10.5	6.5
					SAFETY DATA SHEET SDS: B

#### **STANDARDS**

• Europe: PMHS 7-7-7-11

Germany: 1.3292

### **DELIVERY HARDNESS**

• Typical soft annealed hardness is 345 HB

## **DESCRIPTION**

ASP®2060 is a very high alloyed grade for applications requiring both hot hardness and wear resistance.

## **APPLICATIONS**

- Gear cutting tools
- Broaches
- Cold work tools
- End mills

TapsDrills

- End mil
- Bearing & other Components

## **FORM SUPPLIED**

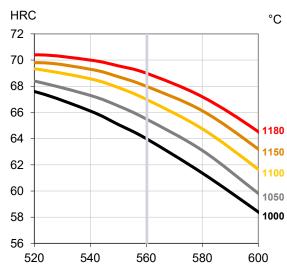
- Round bars
- Forged bars
- Flat & square bars
- Tool bit sections

Available surface conditions: drawn, ground, hot worked, peeled, rough machined.

#### **HEAT TREATMENT**

- Soft annealing in a protective atmosphere at 850-900°C for 3 hours, followed by slow cooling at 10°C/h down to 700°C, then air cooling.
- Stress-relieving at 600-700°C for approximately 2 hours, slow cooling down to 500°C.
- Hardening in a protective atmosphere with preheating in 2 steps at 450-500°C and 850-900°C and austenitising at a temperature, suitable for chosen working hardness. Cooling down to 40-50°C.
- Tempering at 560°C three times for at least 1 hour each time. Cooling to room temperature (25°C) between temperings.

## **GUIDELINES FOR HARDENING**



Tempering Temperature °C Hardness after hardening, quenching and tempering 3x1 hour

### **PROCESSING**

ASP®2060 can be worked as follows:

- machining (grinding, turning, milling)
- polishing
- hot forming
- electrical discharge machining
- welding (special procedure including preheating and filler materials of base material composition).

#### **GRINDING**

During grinding, local heating of the surface, which may alter the temper, must be avoided. Grinding wheel manufacturers can provide advice on the choice of grinding wheels.

## SURFACE TREATMENT

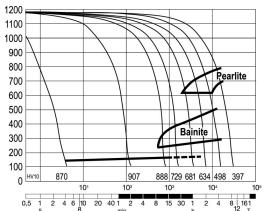
The steel grade is a perfect substrate material for PVD coating. If nitriding is requested, a small diffusion zone is recommended but avoid compound and oxidized layers.

# **PROPERTIES PHYSICAL PROPERTIES**

Temperature	20°C	400°C	600°C
Density g /cm³ (1)	7.9	7.9	7.8
Modulus of elasticity kN/mm² (2)	250	222	200
Thermal expansion ratio per °C (2)	-	10.6x10 <sup>-6</sup>	11.1x10 <sup>-6</sup>
Thermal conductivity W/m°C (2)	24	28	27
Specific heat J/kg °C (2)	420	510	600

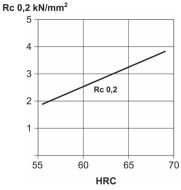
(1)=Soft annealed (2)=Hardened 1180°C and tempered 560°C, 3x1 hour

#### **CCT CURVE**

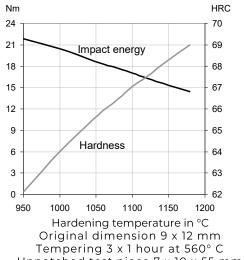


Continuous cooling transformation curve Hardening Temperature 1180°C

### **COMPRESSION YIELD STRESS**

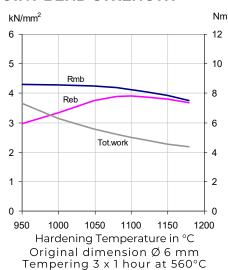


#### **IMPACT TOUGHNESS**



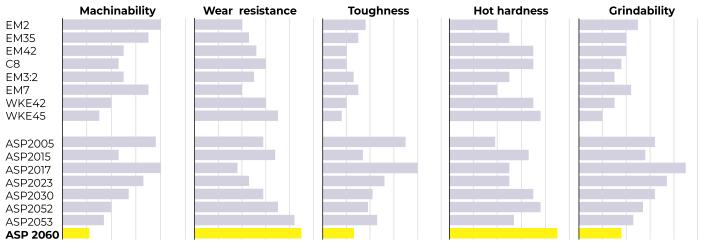
Unnotched test piece 7 x 10 x 55 mm

#### **4-POINT BEND STRENGTH**



Dimensions of test piece Ø 4.7 mm Rmb = Ultimate bend strength in kN/mm<sup>2</sup> Reb = Bend yield strength in kN/mm<sup>2</sup> Tot. work = Total work in Nm

#### **COMPARATIVE PROPERTIES**



ASP®\_ASP2060\_EN\_2023